Company Report

September 1, 2025

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FY3/26 Q1 Results: Record-High Sales and Profits for Q1 as Construction Machinery Filters Performed Well for Both Line Parts and Service Parts, with Minimal Impact from US Tariffs

YAMASHIN-FILTER CORP. (hereinafter referred to as Yamashin-Filter) reported higher sales and profits for Q1 of FY3/26, with sales increasing to ¥5.096 billion (+5.8% YoY), operating income increasing to ¥659 million (+10.0% YoY), ordinary profit increasing to ¥647 million (+15.8% YoY) and net income attributable to parent company of the subsidiaries increasing to ¥417 million (+8.1% YoY). All figures were record highs for FY3/26 Q1 (Figure 1). The impact of US tariff policy was minor and current business performance is exceeding the Company's expectations.

For FY3/26, the company is forecasting a 1.6% increase in sales, a 3.4% increase in operating income and a 10.8% increase in net income attributable to parent company of the subsidiaries. This marks a second consecutive year of record profits, and the company has not changed its initial forecasts. While the Air Filter Business is struggling to meet expectations, the Construction Machinery Filter Business is performing better than expected. The supply of high-value-added products for line parts to meet demand for new construction machinery is expanding, and sales of service parts are expected to remain at a high level. The effects of business restructuring and cost reduction activities are also evident. The impact of US tariffs is expected to have little impact, as the company can address the issue by optimizing sales prices to construction machinery manufacturers and reducing costs. The Air Filter Business is in the red due to the lingering impact of increased SG&A expenses associated with the introduction of a core system.

The mid-term management plan announced in November 2024 is off to a good start, driven strongly by the Construction Machinery Filter Business. For line parts, the company is making steady progress in gaining market share in line with model changes, mainly at North American construction machinery manufacturers. For service parts, the supply of products that aligns with the aftermarket strategies of construction machinery manufacturers is proving successful. The replacement of existing products with high-value-added products is also progressing, and a virtuous cycle is being established in which the supply of line parts leads to future sales of service parts. The company is on track to achieve its business targets.

The company has announced that it will announce "Yamashin Vision 2030" in conjunction with its FY3/26 Q2 financial results briefing scheduled for November 20, 2025. It plans to present a new vision and equity story for improving corporate value, including prospects for new businesses. The medium-term management plan only touched on the direction of the new business, YAMASHIN NANO FILTER®. It is believed that "Yamashin Vision 2030" will present some concrete measures.

Going forward, if the growth strategy for the core business outlined in the mediumterm plan and strengthening of management with an awareness of capital costs proceed as planned; and specific measures for new businesses are presented, the company will likely attract more attention in the stock market, which will likely help to support an increase in its valuation.

Source: Strategy Advisors

Key Indicators	
Stock Price (9/1/25)	655
52-Week High (12/23/24)	688
52-Week Low (9/11/24)	427
All-Time High (1/11/18)	1,552
All-Time Low (1/21/16)	73
Number of Shares Issued (mn)	69.6
Market Capitalization (¥ bn)	45.6
EV (¥ bn)	41.0
Equity Ratio (FY3/25, %)	84.9
ROE (FY3/25 Actual, %)	7.9
PER (FY3/26 CoE, Times)	23.9
PBR (FY3/25 Actual, Times)	2.1
Yield (FY3/26 CoE, %)	2.4

Note: CoE= Company Estimates Source: Strategy Advisors



Japanese GAAP - Consolidated

FY	Sales	YoY	Operating Income	YoY	Ordinary Profit	YoY	Net Income	YoY	EPS	DPS
	(¥ mn)	(%)	(¥ mn)	(%)	(¥ mn)	(%)	(¥ mn)	(%)	(¥)	(¥)
3/25 Q1	4,817	12.0	599	430.8	559	486.6	386	-	5.5	-
3/26 Q1	5,096	5.8	659	10.0	647	15.8	417	8.1	5.9	-
3/23	18,605	-1.1	1,235	-8.1	915	-30.5	645	-	9.0	6.0
3/24	18,024	-3.1	1,411	14.3	1,415	54.7	787	22.0	11.0	6.0
25/3	20,104	11.5	2,630	86.4	2,669	88.6	1,723	119.1	24.3	12.0
3/26 CoE	20,420	1.6	2,720	3.4	2,750	3.0	1,910	10.8	27.4	16.0

Source: Company Data. Compiled by Strategy Advisors.

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1. Financial Results for Q1 FY3/26

FY3/26 Q1 Sales and Profits Reach Record Highs Yamashin-Filter reported higher sales and profits for FY3/26 Q1, with sales increasing to ¥5.096 billion (+5.8% YoY), operating income increasing to ¥659 million (+10.0% YoY), ordinary profit increasing to ¥647 million (+15.8% YoY) and net income attributable to parent company of the subsidiaries increasing to ¥417 million (+8.1% YoY). All figures were record highs for FY3/26 Q1 (Figure 1). The impact of US tariff policy was minor and current business performance is exceeding the Company's expectations.

Figure 1. Sales and Profit Tre	ends				
(¥ mn)	3/22 Q1	3/23 Q1	3/24 Q1	3/25 Q1	3/26 Q1
Sales	4,685	4,169	4,302	4,817	5,096
YoY	63.9%	-11.0%	3.2%	12.0%	5.8%
Operating Income	341	94	112	599	659
YoY	-	-72.4%	20.1%	430.8%	10.0%
Operating Income Margin	7.3%	2.3%	2.6%	12.4%	12.9%
Ordinary Profit	334	57	95	559	647
YoY	-	-82.8%	66.1%	486.6%	15.8%
Ordinary Profit Margin	7.1%	1.4%	2.2%	11.6%	12.7%
Quarterly Net Income Attributable to Parent Company of the Subsidiaries	208	12	19	386	417
YoY	-	-94.1%	62.2%	-	8.1%
Quarterly Net Profit Margin	4.4%	0.3%	0.5%	8.0%	8.2%

Source: Company Data.

By segment, sales in the mainstay Construction Machinery Filter Business increased 8.0% YoY and segment profit increased 24.1%, while sales in the Air Filter Business decreased 9.9% YoY and segment profit was in the red (Figure 2). Sales of construction machinery filters reached a record high for the first quarter.

Mainstay Construction Machinery Filter Business Remains Strong

Figure 2.	Sales ar	ales and Operating Income by Segment									
(¥ mn)	Sales		By Segment								
		Construction Machinery Filter	YoY	Air Filter	YoY	Comp. Ratio					
3/25Q1	4,817	4,217	16.8%	87.5%	599	-13.4%	12.5%				
3/26Q1	5,096	4,555	8.0%	89.4%	540	-9.9%	10.6%				

(¥ mn)	Operating Income		By Segment							
		Construction Machinery Filter	YoY	Profit Margin	Air Filter	YoY	Profit Margin			
3/25Q1	599	596	843.2%	14.1%	3	-93.7%	0.5%			
3/26Q1	659	739	24.1%	16.2%	-80	-	-			



Sales of Construction Machinery Filters both Line Parts and Service Parts - Are Strong The Construction Machinery Filter Business saw an increase in sales and profits due to strong demand for both new vehicles (line parts) and replacement demand (service parts), which led to a significant increase in sales. For line parts, demand for new construction machinery, mainly in North America, has started to recover earlier than the company expected, and so sales increased as market share expanded through the supply of high-value-added products. For service parts, sales increased as a result of developments that aligned with the aftermarket strategies of construction machinery manufacturers (Figure 3).

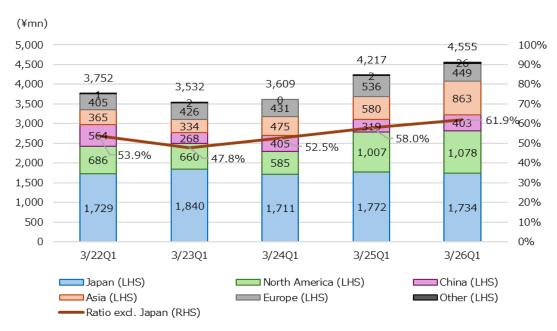
Figure 3. Construction Machinery Filter Business Sales (by Product)

(¥ mn)		By Product						
	Sales	Con	struction M	Industrial	Process			
		Line Parts	YoY	Service YoY		Filter	Filter	
3/25 Q1	4,217	1,409	-8.8%	2,449	42.3%	170	187	
3/26 Q1	4,555	1,630	15.7%	2,554	4.3%	190	180	

Source: Company Data. Compiled by Strategy Advisors.

Sales by region have grown significantly in North America, China and Asia (Figure 4). In Asia, sales of service parts have increased thanks to the strong relationships with construction machinery manufacturers and their local sales subsidiaries in line with the promotion of infrastructure investment. In North America, sales have increased due to an increase in the share of line parts. Although demand has not yet fully recovered in China, sales have started to increase due to increased demand for new mining machinery.

Figure 4. Construction Machinery Filter Business Sales by Region & Quarter

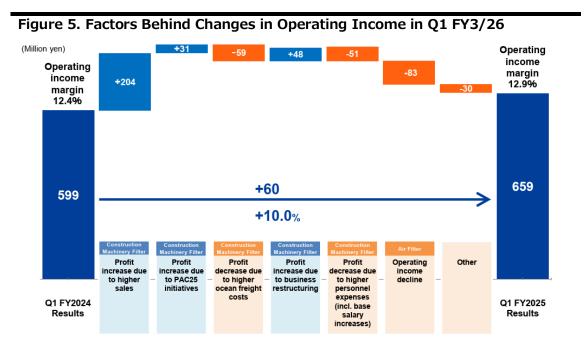




Air Filter Production and Shipments Have Been Delayed

Increased Sales and Progress in Business Restructuring The Air Filter Business saw a decline in sales and a loss due to delays in production and shipments following the introduction of a core system in FY3/25. The company expects to stabilize operations and improve its supply system in Q2.

The factors behind the increase or decrease in operating income for FY3/26 Q1 are as shown in Figure 5. The increase in profit due to higher sales was \pm 204 million, making it the largest factor behind the increase in profit. Although the increase in sales has led to higher ocean freight rates and rising labor costs, the company has reduced costs through improvements in production technology, management and systems. Although the decrease in profit from air filters was significant, total operating income was \pm 659 million, the highest ever and the operating income margin improved to 12.9% (\pm 0.5% YoY).



Source: Company Data.



Figure 6. Half-Year/Quarterly Performance Trends (¥ mn)

FY	3/23		3/24		3/25	
	H1	H2	H1	H2	H1	H2
Income Statement						
Sales	9,123	9,483	8,709	9,316	9,909	10,195
Cost Of Sales	5,607	5,686	5,235	5,232	5,473	5,698
Gross Profit	3,516	3,797	3,474	4,084	4,436	4,497
Gross Profit Margin	38.5%	40.0%	39.9%	43.8%	44.8%	44.1%
SG&A Expenses	2,995	3,083	3,053	3,093	3,060	3,243
Sales to SG&A Expenses Ratio	32.8%	32.5%	35.1%	33.2%	30.9%	31.8%
Operating Income	521	714	421	990	1,376	1,254
Operating Income Margin	5.7%	7.5%	4.8%	10.6%	13.9%	12.3%
Non-Operating Balance	-63	-257	-3	7	59	-20
Ordinary Profit	458	457	418	998	1,436	1,234
Ordinary Profit Margin	5.0%	4.8%	4.8%	10.7%	14.5%	12.1%
Extraordinary Income / Losses	-16	-9	-68	-218	-56	-91
Pretax Profit	443	447	350	789	1,380	1,142
Total Corporate Tax, etc.	171	74	124	228	510	289
(Corporate Tax Rate)	38.6%	16.6%	35.4%	28.9%	37.0%	25.3%
Net Income Attributable to Owners of Parent	271	374	226	561	870	853
Net Profit Margin	3.0%	3.9%	2.6%	6.0%	8.8%	8.4%

FY	3/24				3/25				3/26
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Income Statement									
Sales	4,302	4,407	4,599	4,717	4,818	5,091	5,036	5,159	5,096
Cost Of Sales	2,665	2,570	2,534	2,698	2,696	2,777	2,798	2,900	2,837
Gross Profit	1,638	1,836	2,065	2,019	2,122	2,314	2,239	2,258	2,258
Gross Profit Margin	38.1%	41.7%	44.9%	42.8%	44.0%	45.5%	44.5%	43.8%	44.3%
SG&A Expenses	1,525	1,528	1,547	1,546	1,522	1,538	1,564	1,679	1,598
Sales to SG&A Expenses Ratio	35.4%	34.7%	33.6%	32.8%	31.6%	30.2%	31.1%	32.5%	31.4%
Operating Income	113	308	518	472	599	777	675	579	659
Operating Income Margin	2.6%	7.0%	11.3%	10.0%	12.4%	15.3%	13.4%	11.2%	12.9%
Non-Operating Balance	-18	15	5	2	-40	99	-12	-8	-12
Ordinary Profit	95	323	523	475	559	877	662	572	647
Ordinary Profit Margin	2.2%	7.3%	11.4%	10.1%	11.6%	17.2%	13.1%	11.1%	12.7%
Extraordinary Income / Losses	-40	-28	-10	-218	31	-87	-76	-15	-12
Pretax Profit	55	295	532	257	590	790	586	556	635
Total Corporate Tax, etc.	35	89	120	108	204	306	227	62	218
(Corporate Tax Rate)	63.6%	30.2%	22.6%	42.0%	34.6%	38.7%	38.7%	11.2%	34.3%
Net Income Attributable to Owners of Parent	20	206	412	149	386	484	360	493	417
Net Profit Margin	0.5%	4.7%	9.0%	3.2%	8.0%	9.5%	7.1%	9.6%	8.2%



2. Outlook for FY3/26

FY3/26 is Expected to Be the Second Consecutive Year of Record-High Profits For FY3/26, the company is forecasting a 1.6% YoY increase in sales, a 3.4% increase in operating income and a 10.8% increase in net income attributable to parent company of the subsidiaries. This marks the second consecutive year of record profits (Figure 7). These forecasts remain unchanged from the initial earnings forecast.

FY	3/22	3/23	3/24	3/26	3/26CoE
Sales	18,821	18,605	18,024	20,104	20,420
YoY	29.0%	-1.1%	-3.1%	11.5%	1.6%
Operating Income	1,344	1,235	1,411	2,630	2,720
YoY	na	-8.1%	14.3%	86.4%	3.4%
Operating Income Margin	7.1%	6.6%	7.8%	13.1%	13.3%
Net Income Attributable to Owners of Parent	47	645	786	1,723	1,910
YoY	-93.7%	1270.5%	21.9%	119.1%	10.8%
Net Profit Margin	0.3%	3.5%	4.4%	8.6%	9.4%

Source: Company Data. Compiled by Strategy Advisors.

By segment, sales in the Construction Machinery Filter Business are expected to increase by 1.6% YoY and segment profits are expected to increase by 1.4%. Whilst sales in the Air Filter Business are expected to increase by 3.6% YoY, with segment profits remaining unchanged from the previous fiscal year (Figure 8). The company believes that the impact of recent changes in US tariff policies will be minor, and it can be addressed by optimizing sales prices to construction machinery manufacturers and reducing costs.

Figure 8. Sales and Operating Income by Segment Company Plan

(¥ mn)	Sales	By Segment							
		Construction Machinery YoY Filter		Comp. Ratio	Air Filter	YoY	Comp. Ratio		
3/25	20,104	17,489	13.7%	87.0%	2,615	- 1.0%	13.0%		
3/26CoE	20,420	17,770	1.6%	87.0%	2,650	1.3%	13.0%		

(¥ mn)	Operating Income	By Segment								
		Construction Machinery Filter	YoY	Profit Margin	Air Filter	YoY	Profit Margin			
3/25	2,630	2,554	93.5%	14.6%	75	-17.3%	2.9%			
3/26CoE	2,720	2,645	3.5%	14.9%	75	-	2.8%			



Sales of Line Parts are Expected to Increase as Order Backlog Hits All Time High The Construction Machinery Filter Business is expected to see increased sales and profits due to an expected increase in sales of line parts. The firm order backlog reached a record high of nearly ¥4 billion at the end of June 2025. Demand for new vehicles is increasing, mainly in North America, and the company is expecting steady growth by working to expand its market share, mainly with high-value-added products. Sales of service parts are also planned to remain at a high level.

Figure 9. Construction Machinery Filter Business Sales - Company Plan

(¥ mn)		By Product								
	Sales	Con	struction M	Industrial	Process					
	33	Line Parts	YoY	Service Parts	YoY	Filter	Filter			
3/25	17,489	5,599	-2.3%	10,481	26.6%	708	699			
3/26CoE	17,770	5,981	6.8%	10,405	-0.7%	672	711			

Source: Company Data. Compiled by Strategy Advisors.

Air Filters Remain Affected by Increased Selling and Administrative Expenses

Covering The
Impact of Increased
Costs to Boost
Profits While Also
Striving to Improve
Engagement

In the Air Filter Business, high-value-added products using nanofiber media are attracting new customers and are expected to increase sales, but the impact of increased selling and administrative expenses due to the introduction of a core system remains. There are issues with the operation of the system and a project has been organized to resolve them. The company aims to return to a steady state in the second half of the year.

The factors for the increase or decrease in operating income forecast for FY3/26 are as shown in Figure 10. Sales are expected to remain strong, mainly in the Construction Machinery Filter Business, with cost reduction initiatives (PAC25 promotion) and ongoing business restructuring reforms expected to be successful. Profit growth is planned to offset the impact of rising ocean freight rates and material costs, as well as the sluggish performance of the Air Filter Business. Against the backdrop of strong performance, labor costs are expected to increase due to base pay increases etc., and the company is also working to improve engagement.



(Million yen) Operating Operating income income margin margin +162 13.3% 13.1% +216 -288 2,720 2,630 +89 +3.4% Profit Profit decrease due to higher decrease due Profit decrease due to rising Profit Profit to higher increase due increase due to PAC25 personnel increase due ocean freight to business Other material costs (excl to higher expenses Q1 FY2024 FY2025 costs restructuring (incl. base tariff impact) Results Outlook

Figure 10. FY3/26 Company Plan Operating Income Fluctuation Factors

Source: Company Data.

3. Topics

1) ESG Progress

Achieved FTSE
Score of 3.8 and
was Included in the
FTSE Blossom Japan
Index for the First
Time

The medium-term management plan "Fly to the next stage!" for FY3/25 to FY3/28, which was disclosed in November 2024, built on strategies of "initiatives to create new value," "strengthening management with an awareness of capital costs" and "promoting ESG management". Regarding ESG, the target FTSE score was 3.3 or higher in FY3/26, and as of June 2025, it had achieved 3.8. The company was also included in the FTSE Blossom Japan Index for the first time and its progress in ESG initiatives has been recognized externally.

2) About Yamashin Vision 2030

Announcement of "Yamashin Vision 2030" To Be Released on November 20th The company will announce "Yamashin Vision 2030" in conjunction with the announcement of its second quarter financial results, scheduled for November 20, 2025. The plan is to present a new vision and equity story for improving corporate value, including prospects for new businesses.

The mid-term business plan "Fly to the next stage!" aims for high growth of 7.2% CAGR in sales and 28.7% in operating income, as shown in Figure 11. The plan calls for operating income to increase 2.7x and EPS to increase 3.7x.



Figure 11. Mid-Term Management Plan (¥ bn)

	3/24	3/25	3/26	3/26	3/27	3/28		
Financial Items	Actual	Actual	CoE (As of May 25)	Mid-Term Plan	Mid-Term Plan	Mid-Term Plan	Difference FY3/28 & FY3/24	CAGR (FY3/24- FY3/28)
Sales	180.2	201.0	204.2	204.2	220.3	237.9	+32.0%	7.2%
Operating Income	14.1	26.3	27.2	27.2	32.2	38.8	2.7 x	28.7%
Operating Income Margin	7.8%	13.1%	13.3%	13.3%	14.6%	16.3%	+8.5% pt	-
MAVY's	-2.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.3%	2.9%	+5.5% pt	-
ROIC	4.9%	8.2%	8.1%	8.1%	8.9%	10.2%	+5.3% pt	-
WACC	7.5%	8.1%	7.9%	7.9%	7.6%	7.3%	-0.2% pt	-
EPS (¥)	11.0	24.3	27.4	27.5	33.2	41.0	3.7 x	-
Total Assets	259.4	266.4	272.4	280.0	300.0	320.0	+23.3%	5.4%
Equity Ratio	82.1%	84.9%	81.3%	79.2%	73.2%	67.7%	-14.4% pt	-
Financial Leverage (x)	1.22	1.18	1.23	1.26	1.37	1.48	+1.2 x	-
WACC	7.5%	8.1%	7.9%	7.9%	7.6%	7.3%	-0.2% pt	-
Dividend Per Share (¥)	6.0	12.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-
DOE	2.0%	3.9%	5.0%	5.0%	7.4%	10.3%	+8.3% pt	-
Dividend Payout Ratio	54.5%	49.3%	58.4%	58.1%	72.2%	82.9%	+28.4% pt	-
Total Return Ratio	121.0%	52.9%	128.4%	113.5%	119.3%	122.0%	+1.0% pt	-

Source: Company Data. Compiled by Strategy Advisors.

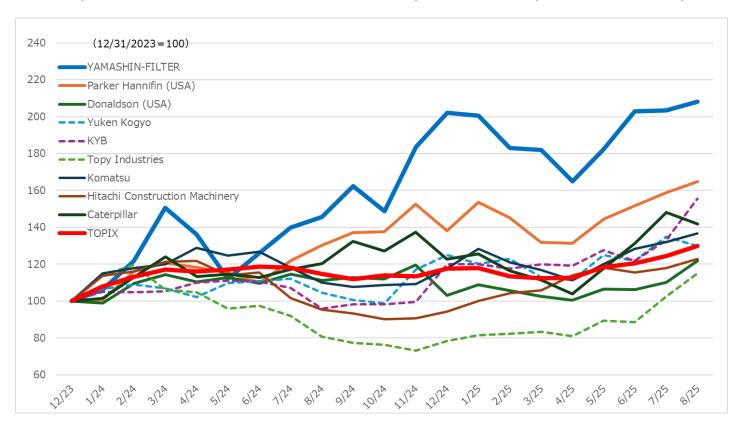
Although the mid-term management plan has ambitious targets, as of FY3/26 Q1, the company has been making steady progress. The plan only touched on the direction of the new YAMASHIN NANO FILTER $^{(8)}$ business. It is believed that Yamashin Vision 2030 will provide some concrete measures.



4. Stock Price Trends & Valuations

To see the company's stock price trends to date, we have plotted the stock price trends of listed peer filter manufacturers, manufacturers providing construction machinery-related products and construction machinery manufacturers. This figure also includes the TOPIX (Tokyo Stock Price Index), as an index. Figure 12 shows the relative stock price trends, with the stock price at the end of 2023 set as 100.

Figure 12. Stock Price Trends of Filter Manufacturers, Manufacturers Providing Construction Machinery-Related Products, and Construction Machinery Manufacturers (from 2024 Onwards)



Source: Strategy Advisors.

The Company's Stock Exceeded Expectations in 2024

Until 2023, the company's relative stock price had been below TOPIX and that of similar other companies. Entering 2024, expectations for a recovery in performance grew as the company's results for FY3/24 were increasingly likely to exceed initial projections. Consequently, the stock began to outperform the TOPIX and other companies on a relative basis. The announcement of the new medium-term management plan, originally scheduled for May 2024, was postponed due to delays in negotiations with a specific client, causing the stock price to temporarily stagnate. However, the stock price subsequently began to rise again due to a significant increase in profits in FY3/25 Q1. This was due to increased public investment in the United States, expectations of increased demand for construction machinery and the announcement of the new medium-term management plan in November 2024. In 2024, the company's stock significantly outperformed that of its competitors.



Valuation Exceeds that of Similar Domestic Companies. PER is at the Same Level as Overseas Peers Although the company's stock price in 2025 has been affected by the market decline due to US tariff policy, it is currently hovering in the ¥600 range. While it has risen from the low ¥300 range in January 2024, it has not yet reached the levels of over ¥1,500 in 2017-18 or over ¥1,200 in 2020. Valuation-wise, the PER is around 23x and the PBR is around 2.0x. Compared to similar companies, the company's PER and PBR are significantly higher than those of domestic construction machinery-related companies and construction machinery manufacturers, but its PER is roughly the same as that of overseas peers. On the other hand, based on the company's forecast EPS (¥41.0) for FY3/28 in the medium-term management plan announced in November 2024, the PER is around 15x. This is lower than the PER of overseas peers for this fiscal year and remains in line with the average for the Japanese stock market.

The Medium-Term
Plan is Progressing
Smoothly, with
Potential for
Valuation
Improvement

The medium-term management plan calls for ROIC to increase from 8.2% in FY3/25 to 10.2% in FY3/28. The company also plans to implement capital policies to lower its WACC, further widening the spread between ROIC and WACC. As of FY3/26 Q1, the plan is progressing smoothly. Considering factors such as the expansion of market share in construction machinery filters, the full-scale launch of high-value-added product supply and progress in "expansion into new fields", the current stock price does not appear to be overvalued; so, it is possible that the stock market has not fully factored in the company's growth expectations and outlook for improved capital efficiency. It is likely that progress in capital policies aimed at growing profits and lowering WACC will prompt a future increase in the company's valuation.

If the Medium-Term Plan Progresses Steadily and Specific Measures for New Businesses are Presented, the Stock Price Valuation Will Move From "Phase 2" to "Phase 3" Strategy Advisors summarized the following phases in a report on Yamashin-Filter issued on February 20, 2025: "The first phase is a stock price rise focused on short-term performance from the second half of 2023; the second phase is looking at performance over the medium-term plan period, which will focus on the reacceleration of growth in the Construction Machinery Filter Business; and the third phase is looking at a scenario focused on becoming a comprehensive filter manufacturer from fiscal year March 2029 onwards." The medium-term plan is progressing smoothly and the stock price is steadily moving forward in the second phase. If specific measures for YAMASHIN NANO FILTER® are presented in "Yamashin Vision 2030", the stock price will likely be evaluated with the third phase in mind.



79.67

2,928

419.04

Figure 13. Comparison of Valuations with Peers

DCI

7231

CAT

[Reference: Hydraulic Equipment or Construction Machinery Related]

Market Dividend Code FΥ **Stock Price PER** PBR ROE Cap. Yield Actual **Company Name** (Sep. 1) CoE CoE **Actual** (Local (¥ bn) (x) (x) (%) (%) Curr.) YAMASHIN-FILTER 03/25 7.9 6240 655 45.564 23.9 2.1 2.4 Parker Hannifin (USA) PΗ 06/25 759.35 14,270.912 26.1 7.1 0.9 27.4

1,365.365

64.574

28,873.482

21.7

8.0

22.9

6.2

0.5

10.1

1.3

4.4

1.3

24.6

4.9

52.7

Yuken Industry 6393 03/25 2,804 5.3 5.3 10.546 12.4 0.4 KYB 7242 03/25 3,760 171.303 10.9 0.8 3.2 10.2

[Reference: Construction Machinery Manufacturer] Komatsu Ltd. 6301 03/25 4,973 4,554.583 14.9 1.4 3.8 13.4 Hitachi Construction 6305 8.5 03/25 4,576 973.486 13.3 3.8 1.2 Machinery

12/24 Note: For US companies, the closing price of the previous day (8/29) is used.

07/24

03/25

Note: As US companies do not disclose their EPS forecasts, PER is calculated using consensus EPS forecasts.

Note: Because US companies do not disclose their dividend forecasts, dividend yields are calculated using the most recent actual dividend per share. Market capitalization is converted to USD\$1 = \$147.08.

Source: SPEEDA. Compiled by Strategy Advisors.

Donaldson (USA)

Topy Industries

Caterpillar



Figure 14. Consolidated Statement of Income (¥ mn) 3/26 FY 3/18 3/19 3/20 3/21 3/22 3/23 3/24 3/25 CoE 20,420 Sales 13,168 13,811 12,674 14,587 18,821 18,605 18,024 20,104 8,785 Cost of Sales 7,152 10,467 7,094 7,332 11,218 11,293 11,171 **Gross Profit** 6,074 6,479 5,522 5,803 7,604 7,313 7,558 8,933 Gross Profit Margin 46.1% 46.9% 43.6% 39.8% 40.4% 39.3% 41.9% 44.4% SG&A Expenses 4,516 4,745 5,948 6,259 6,078 6,146 6,303 4,163 Operating Income 1,963 777 -146 1,344 1,235 2,630 1,911 1,411 2,720 14.5% 14.2% -1.0% 7.1% 6.6% 7.8% Operating Income Margin 6.1% 13.1% 13.3% Non-Operating Income 18 10 28 50 39 38 128 89 Non-Operating Expenses 104 58 358 50 202 40 66 124 Ordinary Profit 1,825 1,916 603 -135 1,317 915 1,416 2,670 2,750 Ordinary Profit Margin 13.9% 13.9% 4.8% -0.9% 7.0% 4.9% 7.9% 13.3% 13.5% 9 Extraordinary Income 35 1 17 1,267 44 1 138 Extraordinary Loss 4 6 23 176 1,024 26 286 285 **Pretax Profit** 1,856 1,911 597 956 337 890 1,139 2,522 Corporate Tax, Resident Tax, 604 626 517 262 394 231 423 161 **Business Tax** 2 -20 -172 -57 -104 13 -71 174 Corporate Tax Adjustments Total Corporate Tax, etc. 606 497 -11 205 290 245 352 799 27.5% 32.7% 26.0% -1.8% 21.4% 86.1% 30.9% 31.7% Corporate Tax Rate Net Income to Parent company 1,250 608 751 47 645 786 1,723 1,414 1,910 of the subsidiaries 4.8% 4.4% 9.5% 5.1% 0.3% 3.5% 9.4% Net Profit Margin 10.2% 8.6% 9.03 EPS (¥) 19.71 20.44 8.79 10.69 0.66 11.01 24.32 27.35 2,257 607 439 497 Capital Investment 816 3,150 5,229 2,836 Depreciation 303 414 622 723 870 823 767 751 Operating Cash Flow 1,064 800 2,099 87 290 2,408 2,632 2,763 CFPS (¥) 15.4 11.6 30.3 1.2 4.1 33.6 36.9 38.7 3.7% 8.5% ROE 10.6% 8.1% 3.3% 3.9% 0.2% 3.1% 7.8% ROIC 7.0% 7.8% 3.3% -1.4% 4.7% 3.1% 4.9% 8.2% 8.1% 6.00 6.00 6.00 16.00 Dividend (¥) 9.20 6.00 6.00 6.00 12.00 Average Number of Shares 71.4 69.1 69.1 70.2 70.8 63.4 71.3 71.5 during the Period (mn shares) End of Period Shares (mn 69.1 69.1 69.1 71.3 71.4 71.5 70.5 71.0 shares)



FY	3/19	3/20	3/21	3/22	3/23	3/24	3/25	3/26Q1
Current Assets	15,391	13,982	15,323	13,964	12,923	13,487	14,434	14,536
Cash and Deposits	9,489	8,506	7,229	3,750	4,113	5,065	6,014	5,705
Accounts Receivable	3,252	3,405	4,285	4,696	3,426	3,483	3,902	4,923
Inventory	2,370	1,826	3,021	4,775	4,141	3,408	3,330	3,537
Others	280	245	788	743	1,243	1,531	1,188	371
Fixed Assets	5,641	7,607	12,868	12,747	12,658	12,455	12,208	12,146
Tangible Fixed Assets	3,540	6,636	10,813	11,609	11,683	11,328	11,146	11,142
Intangible Fixed Assets	346	367	330	236	172	209	229	248
Investments and Other Assets	1,754	603	1,724	901	801	917	833	755
Investment Securities	1,364	28	1,010	26	31	0	0	0
Deferred Tax Assets	204	411	462	552	542	619	444	378
Others	186	164	252	323	228	298	389	377
Total Assets	21,032	21,590	28,191	26,712	25,581	25,943	26,642	26,682
Current Liabilities	2,353	2,810	5,539	4,634	3,343	3,827	3,389	4,321
Trade Payables	1,288	1,187	1,952	2,213	1,453	1,647	1,615	1,661
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	310	356	1,649	449	393	441	368	359
Interest-Bearing Debt	200	765	1,089	487	767	718	320	1,118
Short-Term Borrowings	0	520	600	0	280	225	0	900
Current Portion of Long- Term Borrowings	200	245	489	487	487	493	320	218
Asset Retirement Obligations	-	-	160	128	-	25	-	-
Others	555	502	689	1,357	730	996	1,086	1,183
Fixed Liabilities	565	578	1,969	1,506	1,260	816	633	634
Interest-Bearing Debt	200	150	1,702	1,255	991	517	0	0
Long-Term Borrowings	0	150	1,702	1,255	991	517	0	0
Accrued Retirement Benefits	190	250	225	232	257	290	289	306
Others	175	178	42	19	12	9	344	328
Net Assets	18,113	18,201	20,682	20,571	20,977	21,299	22,619	21,726
Capital Stock	18,063	18,221	20,585	20,255	20,523	20,557	21,887	20,981
Capital Surplus	10,608	10,608	12,637	12,687	12,739	12,882	12,924	12,924
Retained Earnings	7,455	7,613	7,948	7,567	7,784	7,907	9,063	8,983
Treasury Stock	0	0	0	0	0	-232	-99	-926
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	49	-19	72	315	454	742	731	745
Stock Acquisition Rights	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Controlling Interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	21,032	21,590	28,191	26,712	25,581	25,943	26,642	26,682
Interest-Bearing Debt	400	915	2,791	1,742	1,758	1,235	320	1,118
Equity ratio	86.1%	84.3%	73.3%	77.0%	82.0%	82.1%	84.9%	81.4%
D/E ratio (x)	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.05



FY	3/18	3/19	3/20	3/21	3/22	3/23	3/24	3/25
Cash Flows from Operating Activities								
Income before income taxes	1,856	1,911	597	956	337	890	1,139	2,522
Depreciation	303	414	622	723	870	823	767	751
Working Capital	-791	-694	992	-1,277	-1,760	239	687	112
Others	-304	-831	-112	-315	843	456	39	-622
Total	1,064	800	2,099	87	290	2,408	2,632	2,763
Cash Flows from Investing Activities								
Payments for Acquisition of Property, Plant and Equipment	-602	-2,251	-3,042	-3,494	-3,132	-1,012	-278	-414
Payments for Acquisition of Intangible Fixed Assets	-224	-18	-130	-84	-46	-29	-96	-72
Others	714	21	120	-821	901	-129	-167	-44
Total	-112	-2,248	-3,052	-4,399	-2,277	-1,170	-541	-530
Cash Flows from Financing Activities Net Increase/Decrease in Short-Term			F20	00	600	200	FF	225
Borrowings Net Increase/Decrease in Long-Term Borrowings	-500	-350	520 -200	80 1,608	-600 -403	280 -403	-55 -403	-225 -403
Issuance of Shares	9,184	-	-	1,980	-	-	-	-
Purchase of Treasury Stock	0	0	-	-	-	-	-473	-6
Dividend Payment	-174	-325	-449	-415	-428	-429	-431	-566
Others	-2	-1	-140	-40	-123	-166	-104	-98
Total	8,508	-676	-269	3,213	-1,554	-718	-1,466	-1,298
Effect of Exchange Rate Changes on Cash and Cash Equivalents	34	-7	-31	96	63	-156	119	1
Cash Increase/Decrease	9,485	-2,131	-1,253	-1,004	-3,479	363	744	936
Cash Beginning Balance	2,100	11,586	9,455	8,202	7,198	3,719	4,082	4,826
Ending Cash Balance	11,585	9,455	8,201	7,197	3,718	4,081	4,825	5,762



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